

NIH Oral Histories

NIH Oral Histories

Below is an alphabetical listing of oral histories held by the Office of NIH History and Stetten Museum. They are part of an ongoing project to capture the voices of the people who helped to make the NIH the nation's premier biomedical and behavioral research institution. You can also search these histories by [NIH Institute or Center](#).

In addition to these oral histories, the Office of NIH History and Stetten Museum has embarked on a project to collect externally conducted oral, video, and written histories of leading NIH scientists. Please refer to our [Eminent NIHers](#) section for this complementary collection.

To request a transcript of an interview not yet posted, please contact the Office of NIH and Stetten Museum at 301-496-6610 or history@nih.gov. We welcome suggestions of additional sources of NIH oral histories not listed. And please visit this site again, as this list continues to grow.

Alphabetical Listing

[A](#) | [B](#) | [C](#) | [D](#) | [E](#) | [F](#) | [G](#) | [H](#) | [I](#) | [J](#) | [K](#) | [L](#) | [M](#) | [N](#) | [O](#) | [P](#) | [Q](#) | [R](#) | [S](#) | [T](#) | [U](#) | [V](#) | [W](#) | [Y](#) | [Z](#)

A

Aaronson, Lauren

Interview date: [September 4, 2009](#)

Adhya, Sankar

Interview date: [October 1, 2008](#)

Interview date: [October 8, 2008](#)

Agbor-Enoh, Sean

Interview date: [October 8, 2020](#)

Aiken, Linda

Interview date: [June 10, 2008](#)

Interview date: [August 18, 2009](#)

Alexander, Duane

Interview date: [December 16, 2005](#)

Altan-Bonnet, Nihal

Interview date: [October 8, 2020](#)

Alter, Harvey J.

Interview date: [August 5-6, 1998](#)

Interview date: [December 6, 2002](#)

Ames, Bruce

Interview date: [October 29, 2003](#) / (mp3) Audio

Anacker, Robert L.

Interview date: [October 26, 1984](#)

Anderson, Norman

Interview date: [February 25, 1995](#)

Andrews, Justin M.

Interview date: [July 27, 1964](#)

Angle, Joanne

Interview date: [May 18, 2006](#)

Anthony, Bruno

Interview date: [December 6, 2002](#)

Arias, Irwin "Win"

Interview date: [September 12, 2017](#)

Arnold, Francis A., Jr.

Interview date: [June 10, 1964](#)
Interview date: [June 17, 1964](#)
Interview date: [September 16, 1964](#)
Interview date: [October 21, 1964](#)
Interview date: [December 9, 1964](#)

Aronson, David

Interview date: [November 22, 2002](#)

Arroyo, Judith

Interview date: [December 7, 2020](#)

Axelrod, Julius

Interview date: [January 19, 1996](#)
Interview date: [January 26, 1996](#)
Interview date: [November 25, 2003](#)

B**Bader, John**

Interview date: [March 8, 1996](#)

Bailar, John

Interview date: [February 19, 2004](#)

Baird, Barbara

Interview date: [March 17, 1993](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Baker, Carl G.

Interview date: [September 6, 1995](#)
Interview date: [November 20, 1996](#)
Interview date: [July 9, 1997](#)

Baldwin, Calvin

Interview date: [December 31, 1997](#)

Baldwin, Wendy

Interview date: [December 20, 2002](#)

Barker, Lewellys

Interview date: [November 15, 2002](#)

Barkley, Emmett

Interview date: [October 5, 2000](#)

Barrett, J. Carl

Interview date: [February 26, 2004](#)

Barillas-Mury, Caroline

Interview date: [November 3, 2020](#)

Basser, Peter

Interview date: [March 2, 2005](#)

Becker, Bernard

Interview date: [August 4, 2004](#)

Becker, Edwin (Ted)

Interview date: [July 15, 2005](#)

Interview date: [December 21, 2005](#)

Beeman, Edward S.

Interview date: [May 5, 2004](#)

Bennett, Gary

Interview date: [1999](#)

Berger, Edward A.

Interview date: [August 14, 2017](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Berger, Robert L.

Interview date: [October 1, 2002](#)

Berlin, Nathaniel

Interview date: [March 12, 1995](#)

Interview date: [June 30, 1997](#)

Interview date: [April 9, 2004](#)

Berliner, Robert W.

Interview date: [April 21, 2000](#)

"[Robert W. Berliner, 1915-2002: A Biographical Memoir](#)," Gerhard H. Giebisch and Thomas J. Kennedy, 2008.

Courtesy of the National Academy of Sciences.

Berman, Erin

Interview date: [January 21, 2021](#)

Berman, Karen

Interview date: [February 23, 2005](#)

Berson, Eliot

Interview date: [April 30, 2006](#)

Beutler, Ernest

Interview date: [March 28, 2002](#)

Biggar, Robert

Interview date: [November 6, 1989](#)

Birren, James E.

Interview date: [March 22, 2002](#)

Blair, James

Interview date: [December 12, 2005](#)

Blattner, William

Interview date: [March 2, 1990](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Blough, Donald

Interview date: [December 18, 2001](#)

Boggiano, Cesar

Interview date: [October 15, 2020](#)

Boone, Charles

Interview date: [April 19, 1995](#) (*Cancer Virus Program* Oral History Series)

Botwinick, Jack

Interview date: [December 20, 2001](#)

Bowman, Robert L. (For transcripts history@nih.gov)

Interview date: December 12, 1991

Interview date: January 3, 1992

Interview date: January 7-8, 1992

Brish, Peter

Interview date: [June 25, 1970](#)

Broder, Samuel

Interview date: [February 2, 1997](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Interview date: [July 3, 1997](#)

Brown, Paul

Interview date: [February 20, 2004](#)

Brunelle, Janet

Interview date: [April 23, 1998](#)

Bucher, John

Interview date: [November 14, 2003](#) / (mp3) Audio

Building 3 Video Tour Transcript

Tour date: [March 2001](#) (This transcript includes interviews with several staff. See transcript webpage for listing.)

Bulger, Roger

Interview date: [March 3, 2008](#)

Burchenal, Joseph

Interview date: [January 26, 2001](#)

Burgdorfer, Willy

Interview date: [July 10, 2001](#)

Burruss, Harry

Interview date: [April 17, 1986](#)

C

Cannon, Ronald

Interview date: [November 14, 2003](#) /(mp3) Audio

Carlson, Virgil

Interview date: [March 21, 2002](#)

Casper, Elizabeth

Interview date: [August 1, 1985](#)

Castro, Oswaldo

Interview date: [November 29, 2001](#)

Chabner, Bruce

Interview date: [November 17, 1989](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Chanock, Robert

Interview date: [January 11, 2001](#)

Interview date: [February 1, 2001](#)

Interview date: [February 23, 2001](#)

Chappelear, Edith McCoy

Interview date: [July 29, 2003](#) (Daughter NIH Director George W. McCoy)

Charache, Samuel

Interview date: [August 21, 2002](#)

Chen, Philip

Interview date: [February 15, 2001](#)

Interview date: [February 22, 2001](#)

Interview date: [March 1, 2001](#)

Interview date: [March 14, 2001](#)

Interview date: [March 22, 2001](#)

Interview date: [March 28, 2001](#)

Interview date: [December 21, 2005](#)

Chernoff, Amoz

Interview date: [January 28, 1993](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Chesebro, Bruce

Interview date: [August 25, 2004](#)

Childs, Richard

Interview dates: [October 20-21, 2020](#)

Chin, William

Interview date: [October 13, 2005](#)

Chow, Carson

Interview date: [March 19, 2020](#)

Chuang, De-Maw

Interview date: [September 30, 2015](#)

Cidlowski, John

Interview date: [September 8, 2017](#)

Clore, Marius

Interview date: [March 23, 2020](#)

Cohen, Robert A.

Interview date: [January 18, 2002](#)
Interview date: [January 23, 2002](#)
Interview date: [January 29, 2002](#)

Cohen, Robert M.

Interview date: [February 24, 2005](#)

Collins, William

Interview date: [\(PDF\) January 11, 2005](#)

Colten, Harvey R

[\(PDF\)](#) .
Interview date: [October 4, 1999](#)

Compton, Alex

Interview date: [November 19, 2020](#)

Contrera, Joseph

Interview date: [December 18, 2003](#)

Coppola, Richard

Interview date: [December 11, 2002](#)

Curran, James W

Interview date: [May 19, 1998](#)

D

Daft, Floyd S.

Interview date: [October 14, 1964](#)

Dalton, Albert J.

Interview date: [November 6, 1964](#)

Davies, David R.

Interview date: [November 22 1999](#)
Interview date: [December 10, 1999](#)

Davis, Mike

Interview date: [December 16, 2005](#)

de Crombrugghe, Benoit

Interview date: [November 6, 2008](#)

Depue, Robert

Interview date: [June 27, 1995](#)

Deslys, Jean-Philippe

Interview date: [January 26, 2005](#)

DeVita, Jr., Vincent

Interview date: [June 5, 1997](#)

DeWys, William

Interview date: [November 21, 1989](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Dionne, Raymond

Interview date: [December 21 & 30, 1998](#)

Dowling, John

Interview date: [November 5, 2004](#)

Interview date: [May 3, 2006](#)

Dowling-Smith, Jessie P. *with* Ruth Knee

Interview date: [No date provided](#)

Dracup, Kathleen

Interview date: [September 2, 2009](#)

Duff, James

Interview date: [March 23, 1995](#)

Dunn, Phebe

Interview date: [March 16, 1998](#)

Dunnick, June

Interview date: [January 22, 2004](#)

E**Eastin, William C. “Skip”**

Interview date: [January 21, 2004](#)

Eaton, William

Interview date: [January 6, 2020](#)

Edgerton, Jesse Wilbert

Interview date: [September 14, 1999](#)

Eling, Thomas

Interview date: [August 10, 2017](#)

Elkind, Mortimer

Interview date: [July 30, 1998](#)

Elliott, Jo Eleanor

Interview date: [May 1, 2008](#)

Ellwein, Leon

Interview date: [March 10, 2005](#)

Enoch, Jay

Interview date: [December 6, 2006](#)

Evans, Alice C.

Reminiscence Date: [September 2, 1963](#)

F

FACS II (fluorescence-activated cell sorter)

Published in the NIH Catalyst, [November/December 2018](#)

Fauci, Anthony S

Interview date: [July 3, 1986](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [March 7, 1989](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [June 29, 1993](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [July 16, 1998](#)
Interview date: [July 17, 2001](#) (*Clinical Associates Program* Oral History Series)
Interview date: [August 9, 2002](#)

Felsenfeld, Gary

Interview date: [December 20, 1999](#)
Interview date: September 10, 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)
[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Felton, Geraldene

Interview date: [June 30, 2008](#)

Ferris, Rick

Interview date: [December 2, 2004](#)

Fleisher, Thomas A.

Interview date: [July 13, 2020](#)

Ford, Leslie

Interview date: [December 17, 2008 \(mp3\)](#) [Audio](#)

Fox, Geraldine Gietz

Interview date: [October 24, 2018](#)

Fox, Philip C.

Interview date: [April 6, 1998](#)

Fredrickson, Donald S.

Interview date: [February 15, 1991](#)
Interview date: [1998](#) (*Clinical Associates Program* Oral History Series)

Freed, Eric

Interview date: [December 14, 2020](#)

Frei, Emil

Interview date: [June 3, 1997](#)

Freireich, Emil J

Interview date: [June 19, 1997](#)

French, John "Jef"

Interview date: [November 13, 2003](#)

G

Gallin, John

Interview date: [June 23, 1993](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [March 2019](#)

Gallo, Maria G

Interview date: [November 6, 2008](#)

Gallo, Robert

Interview date: [August 25, 1994](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [November 4, 1994](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [June 8, 1995](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)
Interview date: [April 4, 1995](#)
Interview date: [August 7, 2001](#) (*Clinical Associates Program* Oral History Series)

Garrett, Christine Gonzalez

Interview date: [October 16, 2020](#)

Gay, William

Interview date: [July 15, 1992](#) ((Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Gellert, Martin

Interview date: [January 24, 2000](#)

Gelman, Edward P.

Interview date: [May 1, 1990](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Gibbs, Joseph

Interview date: [March 22, 2000](#)

Goedert, James J.

Interview date: [March 10, 1993](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Goldberg, Elkhonon

Interview date: [April 19, 2002](#)

Goldstein, Murray

Interview date: [September 2, 2001](#)

Goldston, Stephen

Interview date: [October 5, 1999](#)

Gorden, Phillip

Interview date: September 24, 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)
[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Gori, Giovanni B.

Interview date: [April 25, 1996](#)

Gottesman, Max

Interview date: [September 26, 2008](#)

Gottesman, Michael M.

Interview date: [July 19, 2001](#)
Interview date: [January 29, 2009](#)
Interview date: [February 2, 2009](#)
Interview date: [March 1, 2016](#) (part 1 of 2) [video also available](#)
Interview date: [March 1, 2016](#) (part 2 of 2) [video also available](#)

Gottesman, Susan

Interview date: [October 1, 2008](#)
Interview date: [October 2, 2008](#)

Gracely, Richard

Interview date: [December 18, 1998](#)

Grady, Christine

Interview date: [January 30, 1997](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Grady, Patricia

Interview dates: [January 26-February 4, 2009](#)

Greenwald, Peter

Interview date: [October 17, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Interview date: [December 4, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Interview date: [December 12, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Grey, Margaret

Interview date: [August 14, 2009](#)

Guay-Broder, Colleen

Interview date: [December 13, 2005](#)

Gulezian, Donna

Interview date: [December 22, 2003](#)

H**Hadlow, William**

Interview date: [August 2004](#) *NOTE: Not all names and places were able to be verified

Hallet, Mark

Interview date: [June 21, 2005](#)

Handlon, Joseph H.

Interview date: [May 14, 2002](#)

Hanover, John A.

Interview date: [January 14, 2009](#)

Hardy, Janet B.

Interview date: [July 11, 2002](#)

Hargett, Mason V.

Interview date: [August 2, 1985](#)

Hartley, Janet

Interview date: [June 20, 1995](#)

Hayflick, Leonard

Interview date: [December 5, 1994](#)

Heinrich. Janet

Interview date: [March 6, 2008](#)

Interview date: [March 21, 2008](#)

Interview date: [April 11, 2008](#)

Heller, John R.

Interview date: [October 26, 1964](#)

Henderson, David

Interview date: [June 13, 1996](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Interview date: [February 10, 2003](#)

Interview date: [February 18, 2018](#)

Interview date: [February 19, 2018](#)

Herman, Samuel "Bud"

Interview date: [May 1, 1995](#)

Hertz, Roy

Interview date: [February 2, 1998](#)

Hill, James C.

Interview date: [October 4, 1988](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Hinds, Pamela

Interview date: [August 28, 2009](#)

Hinshaw, Ada Sue

Interview date: [August 20, 2008](#)

Interview date: [August 28, 2008](#)

Interview date: [April 22, 2009](#)

Holdenried, Robert

Interview date: [April 12, 1995](#)

Holland, James F.

Interview dates: [September 27 & January 25, 2001](#)

Interview date: [September 6, 2013](#)

Huebner, Harriet

Interview date: [July 18, 1995](#)

Interview date: [June 12, 1998](#)

Huff, James

Interview date: [March 12, 2004](#) (mp3) Audio

Hyman, Steve

Interview date: [December 4, 2001](#)

I

Ingraham, Loring

Interview date: [December 9, 2002](#)

Innis, Robert

Interview date: [March 3, 2005](#)

J

Jeffery, Geoffrey

Interview date: [February 13, 2005](#)

Jellison, William L.

No date: [Reminiscence](#)
No date: Contact history@nih.gov

Johnson, Frank

Interview date: [January 20, 2004](#)

Johnson, Richard

Interview date: No date (Transcript not yet available)

Jonas, Wayne B.

Interview date: [October 8, 1996](#)

Jordan, Elke

Interview date: [October 23, 2002](#)

K

Kaluzny, Arnold G.

Interview date: [December 2, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Kascak, Richard

Interview date: [September 24, 2004](#)

Katz, Martin

Interview date: [December 14, 1995](#)
Interview date: [March 29, 2001](#)
Interview date: [December 12, 2007](#)

Katz, Stephen I.

Interview date: [June 18, 2018](#)

Kaufman, Herbert

Interview date: [March 15, 2005](#)

Keiser, Harry

Interview date: [July 1, 1998](#)

Kelloff, Gary

Interview date: [April 19, 1995](#)

Kennedy, Thomas

Interview date: [August 30, 2004](#)

Kenshalo, Daniel

Interview date: [March 17, 2000](#)

Kent, Therese

Interview date: [January 8, 2021](#)

Kety, Seymour

Interview date: [December 12, 1995](#)

Kimball, Harry R.

Interview date: [July 16, 1997](#) (*Clinical Associates Program Oral History Series*)

Kinoshita, Jin

Interview date: [May 31, 2005](#)

Kirschstein, Ruth

Interview date: [September 21, 1988](#)
Interview date: [October 29, 1998](#)
Interview date: [November 10, 1998](#)
Interview date: [February 2, 1999](#)
Interview date: [March 17, 1999](#)
Interview date: [April 15, 1999](#)
Interview date: [June 10, 1999](#)
Interview date: [August 16, 1999](#)
Interview date: [January 17, 2008](#)

Klein, Harvey

Interview date: [January 29, 1993](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words" AIDS Oral History Series*)
Interview date: [July 11, 2012](#)
Interview date: [March 11, 2020](#)

Knee, Ruth

Interview date: [no date](#)

Knutti, Ralph E.

Interview date: [July 13, 1972](#)
Interview date: [July 27, 1972](#)

Kohls, Glen M

Interview date: [August 2, 1985](#)

Koop, C. Everett

Interview date: [1993](#)

Korach, Kenneth

Interview date: [April 21, 2004](#)

Koretsky, Alan

Interview date: [June 21, 2005](#)

Kornberg, Arthur

Interview date: [October 31, 2003](#)

Kotin, Pau

Interview date: [August 12, 2000](#)

Kousvelari, Eleni

Interview date: [March 16, 1998](#)

Kovac, Paul

Interview date: April 22, 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)
[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Kramer, Barnett S.

Interview date: [December 2, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Krause, Richard

Interview date: [November 17, 1988](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words" AIDS Oral History Series*)

Kunkel, Thomas

Interview date: [August 9, 2017](#)

Kupfer, Carl

Interview date: [October 15, 2005](#)

Kwon-Chung, Kyung Joo (“June”)

Interview date: [March 26, 2018](#)

L

Lane, H. Clifford

Interview date: [March 12, 1990](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Larson, Daniel

Interview date: [March 6, 2020](#)

Larson, Elaine

Interview date: [August 19, 2009](#)

Laskin, Daniel

Interview date: [February 16, 1999](#)

Law, Lloyd

Interview date: [January 30, 2001](#)

Leake, James P.

Interview date: [May 6, 1966](#)

Leikin, Sergey

Interview date: [March 24, 2020](#)

Lenfant, Claude

Interview date: [November 7, 1999](#)

Interview date: [December 8, 1999](#)

Interview date: [March 13, 2000](#)

Interview date: [May 16, 2000](#)

Leventhal, Carl

Interview date: [August 4, 2004](#)

Levine, Arthur S.

Interview date: [November 2, 1989](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Lewis, Krystal

Interview date: [January 21, 2021](#)

Liebelt, Annabel G.

Interview date: [June 17, 1998](#)

Lierman, Terry

Interview date: [December 14, 2005](#)

Lindenbaum, Shirley

Interview date: [August 8, 2004](#)

Lingenfelter, Walter

Interview date: [2010](#)

Loo, Ti Li

Interview date: [June 9, 1998](#)

Lorentzen, Ron

Interview date: [December 19, 2003 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Lucier, George W.

Interview date: [April 14, 2004](#)

M**Macher, Abe**

Interview date: [April 29, 1993](#)

Mage, Rose G.

Interview date: [August 22, 2018](#)

Malone, Thomas

Interview date: [August 24, 1998](#)

Manaker, Robert

Interview date: [March 9, 1995](#) (*Cancer Virus Program Oral History Series*)

Mann, Lee S

Interview date: [October 18, 2002](#)

Marks, Paul S.

Interview date: [July 14, 1999](#)

Maronpot, Robert R.

Interview date: [January 21, 2004](#)

Martin, Robert

Interview date: January 19, 2000 (Transcript not yet available)

Mason, Ronald

Interview date: [September 24, 2017](#)

Masur, Henry

Interview date: [November 22, 1989](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Max, Mitchell

Interview date: [March 3, 1999](#)

McGowan, Dorothy

Interview date: [February 8, 2017](#)

McIntosh, Charles

Interview date: March 5, 2009 (Transcript not yet available)

McManus, Edward

Interview date: [March 12, 2005](#)

Melnick, Ronald

Interview date: [January 20, 2004](#)

Merritt, Doris

Interview date: [April 28, 2008](#)

Merz, Pat

Interview date: [October 25, 2004](#)

Metcalfe, Dean D.

Interview date: [unknown](#)

Metzger, Henry

Interview date: [June 10, 1998](#)

Interview date: [July 30, 2001](#) (*Clinical Associates Program Oral History Series*)

Meyer, Gerald F.

Interview date: [March 5, 1996](#)

Miller, Robert

Interview date: [April 19, 1995](#)

Milner, John A.

Interview date: [December 11, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Minasian, Lori

Interview date: [December 9, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Mirsky, Allan F.

Interview date: [October 30, 2001](#)

Interview date: [November 20, 2001](#)

Interview date: [April 19, 2002](#)

Mishkin, Mortimer

Interview date: [November 6, 2001](#)

Interview date: [November 28, 2001](#)

Interview date: [March 28, 2002](#)

Moloney, John

Interview date: [February 21, 1995](#)

Moritz, Patricia

Interview date: [March 13, 2008](#)

Morrison, Bayard "Bud"

Interview date: [March 13, 1995](#)

Moss, Bernard

Interview date: [June 25, 2018](#)

Motsinger-Reif, Alison

Interview date: [December 10, 2020](#)

Murayama, Makio

Interview date: [November 15, 2001](#)

Murray, Elisabeth

Interview date: [April 9, 2002](#)

N

Nagy, Edward

Interview date: [December 16, 2005](#)

Nakajima, Akira

Interview date: [August 9, 2005](#)

Nash, Theodore

Interview date: [Fall 2018](#)

Nath, Avindra

Interview date: [January 12, 2021](#)

National Institutes of Health

Interview date: [October 1998](#) (*Oral Histories of Women and Minorities*)

Interview date: [December 7, 1992](#) (Clinical Center Nuclear Medicine Department Interviews)

Nelson-Rees, Walter

Interview date: [December 4, 1994](#)

Neuman, Keir

Interview date: [March 12, 2020](#)

Interview date: [October 13 2020](#)

Nirenberg, Marshall

Interview date: [July 18, 1984](#)

Notkins, Abner L.

Interview date: [April 22, 2017](#)

Nussenblatt, Robert B.

Interview date: [April 25, 1990](#)

O

O'Brien, Paul

Interview date: [May 16, 2005](#)

O'Connor, Timothy E.

Interview date: [August 30, 2005](#)

Olden, Kenneth

Interview date: [April 29, 2004](#) (mp3) Audio

Interview date: [May 26, 2004](#) (mp3) Audio

Interview date: [July 22, 2004](#)

Interview date: [February 10, 2005](#) (mp3) Audio

Interview date: [January 13, 2009](#)

Oliverio, Vincent T.

Interview date: [July 14, 1998](#)

P

Parkman, Paul D.

Interview date: [June 7, 2005](#)

Parloff, Morris

Interview date: [January 3, 2002](#)

Interview date: [January 9, 2002](#)

Interview date: [January 17, 2002](#)

Pastan, Ira

Interview date: [September 24, 2008](#)

Interview date: [September 25, 2008](#)

Pastor, Richard

Interview date: [March 10, 2020](#)

Percy, Constance

Interview date: [July 16, 1998](#)

Periwal, Vipul

Interview date: [March 16, 2020](#)

Perlman, Robert L.

Interview date: [November 7, 2008](#)

Pine, Daniel S.

Interview date: [2005](#)

Piot, Peter

Interview date: [January 4, 2008](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Interview date: [April 8, 2009](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Interview date: [June 16, 2010](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Pittman, James A

Interview date: [December 13, 1995](#)

Pittman, Margaret

Interview date: [December 8, 1988](#)

Portier, Chris

Interview date: [April 13, 2004](#)

Portilla, Lili

Interview date: [October 21, 2020](#)

Potter, Michael

"Michael Potter, 1923--2013: A Biographical Memoir," Stuart Rudikoff and J. Frederic Mushinski, 2015
Courtesy of the National Academy of Sciences

Priola, Sue

Interview date: [July 20, 2004](#)

Purcell, Robert

Interview date: [December 7, 2005](#)

Q

Quinn, Thomas C.

Interview date: [December 5, 1996](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

R

Rabson, Alan

Interview date: [July 11, 1997](#)

Race, Richard

Interview date: [July 20, 2004](#)

Rall, David P

Interview date: [1990 Retirement \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Interview date: [December 30, 1997](#)

Rall, Joseph Edward

Interview date: [June 30, 1998](#)

Interview date: [February 15, 2000](#)

Video: [Remembering J. Edward Rall](#)

Rapoport, Judith

Interview date: [August 28, 2017](#)

Raub, William

Interview date: [April 19, 2006](#)

Interview date: [May 21, 2008](#)

Reid, Clarice

Interview date: [February 28, 2002](#)

Interview date: [May 14, 2018](#)

Ribi, Edgar

Interview date: [August 1, 1985](#)

Rodgers, Griffin

Interview date: August 15 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)
[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Rodrigues, Dennis

Interview date: [January 3, 2006](#)

Rogan, Walter

Interview date: [October 24, 2016](#) / (mp3) Audio

Rosen, Saul

Interview date: [July 23, 1997](#) (*Clinical Associates Program* Oral History Series)

Rosenthal, Sanford M.

Interview date: [April 13, 1981](#)

Rosner, Judah L

Interview date: [December 17, 1999](#)

Roumel, Theodore J

Interview date: [June 17, 2004](#)

Ruda, M.A.

Interview date: [April 6 & May 18, 1999](#)

Rudy, Ellen

Interview date: [June 16, 2008](#)

Ruben, Robert J.

Interview date: [November 2, 2018](#)

Ryan, Steven

Interview date: [April 30, 2006](#)

S

Salzman, Lois

Interview date: [June 29, 1998](#)

Sassaman, Anne

Interview date: [April 12, 2004](#)

Saunders, J. Paul

Interview date: [July 22, 1998](#)

Schechter, Alan

Interview date: [July 23, 2001](#) (*Clinical Associates Program Oral History Series*)

Interview date: [March 13, 2018](#)

Interview date: November 18, 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)

[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Schechter, Alan & Geraldine

Interview date: [1998](#)

Interview date: [March 2018](#)

Schepens, Charles L.

Interview date: [November 7, 2004](#)

Schmidt, Paul

Interview date: October 29, 2002 (Transcript not yet available)

Schneekloth, John

Interview date: [December 9, 2020](#)

Schneiderman, Marvin

Interview date: [March 29, 1996](#)

Schwetz, Bern

Interview date: [May 17, 2004](#)

Scolnick, Edward

Interview date: [June 24, 1998](#)

Sears, Marvin

Interview date: [April 20, 2006](#)

Sell, Kenneth W.

Interview date: [January 12, 1982](#)

Interview date: [November 3, 1988](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Shakow, David

Interview date: [September 7, 1976](#)

Shannon, James A.

Interview date: [July, 1963](#)

Shelby, Michael

Interview date: [April 24, 2004 \(mp3\)](#) Audio

Shelokov, Alexis

Interview dates: [December 12-14, 2005](#)

NOTE: This interview is edited without the benefit of Dr. Shelokov's *final* comments. It will be replaced with a fully edited version when received.

Sherman, John

Interview date: [July 26, 2004](#)

Interview date: [June 21, 2005](#)

Shiloach, Joseph

Interview date: [October 6, 2020](#)

Shimkin, Michael

Interview date: [March 17, 1982](#)

Shroff, Hari

Interview date: [March 10, 2020](#)

Sibal, Lou

Interview date: [March 24, 1995](#)

Silberman, Edward

Interview date: [November 22, 2002](#)

Singer, Maxine

Interview date: [July 24, 1998](#)

Sokoloff, Louis

Interview date: [March 3, 2005](#)

Sondik, Edward

Interview date: [January 9, 2009 \(mp3\)](#) Audio

Spiegel, Allen

Interview date: June 25, 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)
[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Stadtman, Earl

Interview date: [January 23, 2001](#)

Interview date: [January 30, 2001](#)

Interview date: [February 6, 2001](#)

Interview date: [February 13, 2001](#)

Stadtman, Thressa C.

Interview date: [January 23, 2001](#)

Stanley, Robin

Interview date: [November 9, 2020](#)

Steele, Vernon E.

Interview date: [December 5, 2008 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Stein, Judy

Interview date: [March 14, 2005](#)

Straatsma, Bradley

Interview date: [April 20, 2005](#)

Streicher, Eugene

Interview date: [January 31, 2002](#)

Strich, Jeffery

Interview date [October 15, 2020](#)

Strober, Warren

Interview date: [August 13-14, 2019](#)

Swan, Judith

Interview date: [April 11, 1990](#)

T

Tabor, Herbert

Interview date: [April 3, 1993](#) *Courtesy of the Science History Institute*

Interview date: [May 11, 2017](#)

Interview date: May 15, 2019 [PDF and webpage](#)

[NIDDK YouTube video](#)

Tennant, Ray

Interview date: [November 13, 2003 \(mp3\) Audio](#)

Tycko, Robert

Interview date: [April 20, 2020](#)

U

Ungerleider, Leslie

Interview date: [February 12, 2002](#)

Upton, Arthur C.

Interview date: [June 4, 1997](#)

V

Vaitukaitis, Judith L.

Interview date: [August 18, 2003](#)

Van Nevel, Paul

Interview date: [July 13, 1999](#)
Interview date: [September 27, 2001](#)

Varmus, Harold

Interview date: [August 31, 1995](#)

Volkow, Nora

Interview date: [April 6, 2005](#)
Interview date: [October 14, 2020](#)

W

Waldmann, Thomas

Interview date: [March 14, 1990](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Walter, William

Interview date: [April 21, 1995](#)

Warner, Blake

Interview date: [November 4, 2020](#)

Warren, McWilson (Mac)

Interview date: [May 26, 2005](#)

Wen, Han

Interview date: [March 2, 2020](#)

Weeks, David

Interview date: [January 25, 2005](#)

Weinberger, Daniel

Interview date: [July 21, 2005](#)

Whaley, Storm

Interview date: [September 25, 1995](#)

Whitescarver, Jack

Interview date: [April 18, 1990](#) (Part of "*In Their Own Words*" AIDS Oral History Series)

Wilcox, Allen

Interview date: [October 14, 2016](#) / (mp3) Audio

Willingham, Mark C.

Interview date: [October 7, 2008](#)

Wilson, Samuel

Interview date: [January 20, 2004](#)

Winterrowd, Ronald

Interview date: [March 23, 2005](#)

Witt, Kristine

Interview date: [April 13, 2004](#) (mp3) Audio

Wivel, Nelson

Interview date: [May 1996](#)

Wong-Staal, Flossie

Interview date: [December 10, 1997](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Woods, Nancy

Interview date: [March 24, 2008](#)

Wurtz, Robert H.

Interview date: [December 1, 2015](#)

Wyatt, Richard

Interview date: [March 28, 1990](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Wyngaarden, James

Interview date: [July 25, 1989](#)

Y

Yarchoan, Robert

Interview date: [April 30, 1998](#) (Part of *"In Their Own Words"* AIDS Oral History Series)

Z

Zahn, Theodore Paul

Interview date: [December 19, 2001](#)

Zbar, Berton

Date: [August 2016 Reminiscence](#)

Ziegler, John

Interview date: [January 5, 1990](#)

Interview date: [August 4, 1998](#)

Zubrod, Gordon

Interview date: [March 7, 1995](#)

Interview date: [May 27, 1997](#)